# NEURotransmitter Communicating our message.

# **Ella's Mitzvah Project**

Feature Article: Ella's Splash and Dash



The Childhood Brain Tumor Foundation is a very important organization to me. On Mother's Day of 2019, I did the "Be AMYazing Reston Youth Triathlon." This triathlon was named after a girl named Amy who had brain cancer and died at the age of 13. She went to Hunters Woods Elementary School, the same

elementary school I went to. After she died, her friends started the triathlon in her name to raise money for The Childhood Brain Tumor Foundation, which supports research to help find a cure for childhood brain tumors.



When I participated in that triathlon I raised \$250 for the foundation. That same year for my birthday party, instead of gifts, I asked my friends to donate money to The Childhood Brain Tumor Foundation. This foundation became important to me and I was very sad when the triathlon was cancelled in the spring of 2020, because of Covid-19. That is why I decided to coordinate my own *Splash & Dash* (150 meter swim and 1.2 mile run) with some of my neighborhood friends to raise money for the foundation. The event was held on June 13th, Glade Pool, Reston.

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### Reston Youth League Be AMYazing

Although our friends and supporters made a difficult decision in closing the spectacular Be AMYazing event, they generated wonderful supporters that still contribute to the Childhood Brain Tumor Foundation. At our 25th Anniversary Gala we had the pleasure of recognizing an valiant efforts of Amy's dearest friends, Amy's friends sought to hold a memorial event, trained others when the went off to college and kept the event going for years. Their families and Amy's put their heart and soul into raising funds to support the research efforts of the Foundation.

Although the event has discontinued, the funds held for planning a future event were donated to the Foundation toward supporting our mission. We are grateful to all of the organizers and families that continued the event for years.

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### **CBTF Raises Funds for Research**

Funds raised benefit pediatric brain tumor research and other *CBTF* programs

### The Childhood Brain Tumor Foundation

Our mission is to support and fund basic science or clinical research for childhood brain tumors. We are dedicated to heightening public awareness of this devastating disease. and improving the quality of life for those that it affects by funding vital research initiatives.



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Watch for our video sessions with the experts to be posted on our website.

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### Roster, Featured Article

# Identifying molecular vulnerabilities in aggressive pediatric ependymoma

School of Medicine and Public Health, University of Wisconsin, Madison Peter W. Lewis, Ph.D.

Ependymomas arising in the posterior fossa represent a major challenge in the field of pediatric neuro-oncology. Posterior fossa type A (PFA) ependymomas are fatal in a third of the young children who develop these tumors within five years of diagnosis. PFA ependymomas contain relatively few genomic alterations compared to other malignancies, and the molecular 'driver' of PFA ependymomas was unknown until recently.

In the past few years, scientists have found that nearly all PFA ependymomas inappropriately express a gene called EZHIP. Normally, EZHIP is only found in some of the many cell types that make up the testes and ovaries. Part of our research is aimed to understanding whether EZHIP expression is needed for PFA ependymoma tumor cell proliferation. Answering this important question is critical to developing EZHIP-centered therapeutic strategies for these tumors.

Molecularly, we found that EZHIP 'mimics' a mutant protein that is the driver protein for nearly all diffuse midline gliomas called H3 K27M. In the past few years, scientists have found that a small percentage of PFA ependymomas contain H3 K27M instead of expressing EZHIP, and similarly, a small number of diffuse midline gliomas express EZHIP and don't contain H3 K27M. These intriguing results suggest that EZHIP and H3 K27M may be acting similarly to promote tumorigenesis; tumors need either EZHIP or H3 K27M, but not both.

Our research group published a study last year that found remarkable similarities in the mechanism-of-action between EZHIP and H3 K27M. This finding is important because it suggests that two different tumor types – DMGs and PFA ependymomas – may be driven by the same pathways. Part of our current work is aimed at understanding the cellular pathways that are perturbed by the EZHIP and H3 K27M in order to identify therapeutic strategies. It's unclear how EZHIP gets activated in the developing brain cells that give rise to PFA ependymomas, and part of our research is aimed at uncovering the pathways that give rise to this aberrant expression profile. Understanding the pathways that lead to the inappropriate expression of EZHIP could lead to additional therapeutic strategies for these tumors.

https://news.wisc.edu/pediatric-cancers-share-stalled-gene-managing-enzyme/

#### Watch for our video sessions to be posted on our website.

Roger J. Packer, MD Kristina Hardy, MD Tobey MacDonald, MD Gilbert Vezina, MD

CBTF Superheroes 5K 2022 TBD

Date will be determined soon and posted on our website as soon as it is confirmed.

CBTF GALA
TBD 2022 spring or summer
Glenview Mansion in Rockville, MD

If you are interested in learning more about the Childhood Brain Tumor Foundation, Inc.,

E-MAIL: cbtf@childhoodbraintumor.org or jeanneyoung@childhoodbraintumor.org (E-mail preferred due to high volume of robo-calls)
TELEPHONE: 877-217-4166 or 301-515-2900

## **EVENTS UPDATE**



Institution: Fred Hutchinson Cancer Research Center/ Seattle Children's Hospital/ University of Wash-

ington

Title: Immune Priming Pediatric Brain Tumors

**Applicant/PI:** Erin Crotty, M.D.

**Funding:** 2-year award, August 2020-2022 **Award Period Completed:** 2020-2021

Erin Crotty, M.D. is a pediatric neuro-oncologist at Seattle Children's Hospital and research associate in the Olson Laboratory at the Fred Hutchinson Cancer Research Center, where she studies novel immunotherapies for treating pediatric brain tumors. Immunotherapy uses the body's own natural defenses, the immune system, to fight cancer. While this type of cancer therapy can successfully cure cancers like

leukemia, researchers are still searching for ways to use immunotherapy to treat childhood brain tumors. Her project tested a combination of three drugs in medulloblastoma. This combination was designed to prompt the body to recognize a tumor cell as an invader. One of these drugs was a special immunotherapy agent that the Olson lab engineered by attaching it to a component found in scorpion venom, named chlorotoxin. Chlorotoxin finds the tumor precisely by homing to tumor cells and avoiding healthy brain tissue. Once in the tumor, the drug-

chlorotoxin combination changes the face of the cancer cell to allow the immune system

to recognize it and attack.



After testing in numerous mouse models, Dr. Crotty and her team found that the chlorotoxin combination did not sufficiently engage an immune response or prolong survival in mice. The 2-drug combination of nivolumab and decitabine without chlorotoxin:interferon-gamma did change the face of tumor cells, however this signal was not enough to attract killer T cells to attack the tumor. The drug combination was well tolerated and the mice had few side effects. While the data did not support further study of chlorotoxin combinations in medulloblastoma models, over the first year of grant support from CBTF Dr. Crotty obtained a tremendous amount of data in relevant models and her findings provide meaningful insights into the immune microenvironment of medulloblastoma.

The Olson lab is a member of a Stand Up 2 Cancer Catalyst Team that is collaborating with 3 other labs to investigate immunotherapy combinations in pediatric brain tumors, including diffuse intrinsic pontine glioma (DIPG), atypical teratoid rhabdoid tumor (AT/RT), and high-grade gliomas. Data testing the combination of decitabine and nivolumab in other models, including AT/RT and DIPG were promising, showing a decrease in tumor size by MRI imaging and prolonged survival. Dr. Crotty has proposed a clinical trial concept to pursue this immunotherapy strategy in patients with relapsed/refractory high-grade glioma and DIPG through the Collaborative Network for Neuro-oncology Clinical Trials (CONNECT). She is immensely grateful for the funding provided by CBTF which supported her transition to becoming a clinical investigator and feels honored to be supported by dedicated patients, caregivers, and friends who sustain this important area of research.

### Thank you so much!

Special thanks from CBTF to our supporters and the research and medical community for their dedication!

#### Grants

CBTF plans to re-open our grants application process for 2022 in the fall of 2021. A limited number of applications will be funded.

### **CBTF Sponsorships:**

We will provide a **Silver sponsorship** for the 20th International Symposium on Pediatric Neuro-Oncology (**ISPNO**) for the 2022 conference to be held in **Germany**.

2022 Society for Neuro-Oncology (SNO), International, Sub-Saharan Africa

# Grant Summary, In Honor of

Institution: Dana-Farber Cancer Institute

Title: Defining LncRNA-Transcription Factor Networks in Diffuse Intrinsic Pontine Gliomagenesis

Applicant/PI: Carl Novina, MD, PhD

Approximately 75% of the human genome is transcribed into RNAs but only 1-2% of those human genome RNAs are then translated into proteins. The roles for these "non-coding RNAs" in normal biology and how they contribute to disease is poorly understood. CBTRF-funded research in the Novina Lab (Dana-Farber Cancer Institute) exploits unique insights into long non-coding RNA (IncRNA) biology. Specifically, the mechanism of many IncRNAs can be understood by identifying which proteins they interact with. The Novina Lab developed a specialized assay which systematically tests all known human proteins for their ability to bind to IncRNAs implicated in disease. If a protein is associated with a disease process, and a IncRNA is associated with the same disease process, and the IncRNA and protein interact, then it is less likely that these associations happened by chance. This guilt-by-association strategy makes it easier to understand how IncRNAs promote pediatric brain cancers and how they can be targeted as novel form of therapy.

The Novina Lab identified several IncRNAs that are deregulated in diffuse intrinsic pontine gliomas (DIPGs). One such IncRNA most-commonly amplified in DIPG is called *CCDC26*. This IncRNA interacts with proteins that are implicated in cancer formation and therapy resistance, including the onco-protein MYC-N. MYC-N is also frequently amplified in DIPG and its increased expression is corelated with poor survival in DIPG patients. We found that MYC-N also binds to two other IncRNAs called *ZNF667-AS1* and *MIR17HG201*. Additionally, *CCDC26* is also implicated in childhood acute myeloid leukemia and gastrointestinal-stromal tumor progression and resistance to therapy. The Novina lab has been putting together "networks" (groups of genes) commonly affected by MYC-N and other transcription factors that interact with *CCDC26*, *ZNF667-AS1* and *MIR17HG201*. Similarly, the Novina lab is also comparing these IncRNA-controlled networks identified in DIPG to IncRNA-controlled networks in other cancers. By understanding which of these interactions promote the growth of DIPG cells, we can then devise strategies to make drugs that inhibit these interactions, which will be developed into a therapy for these deadly pediatric brain cancers. *(This was a two-year program.)* 



Please support CBTF: Due to the pandemic a few of our scheduled fundraising events in 2020/2021 were canceled and impacted our ability to fund research programs and sponsorships significantly. We plan to hold events in 2022. Your monetary support is always meaningful to CBTF and we hope we can count on your continued support.

CBTF will be posting a series of videos on many relevant topics.

### **Childhood Brain Tumor Foundation**

Visit our GIVE ONLINE donation button: https://www.givedirect.org/donate/?cid=1605

Be part of the solution in helping fund vital research initiatives cure childhood brain tumors!

### In Honor of

The dedicated medical professionals who have tirelessly dedicated their time to care for the patients and families during the COVID-19 pandemic.

Ella Sleeper' Bat Mitzvah Project, Splash and Dash (150 M swim and 1.3 mile run Participants: Ella, Violet, Lily, Emma, and Caroline

# ELLA'S SPLASH AND DASH

(continued from page 1)

Ella's team of participants included: Caroline, Emma, Lily, Violet, and Ella. Each of the girls are involved in a variety of youth activities, playing volleyball, soccer, musical theater, dancing, acting, and swimming.



### **Upcoming Events 2022**

**CHECK** our Website for more information regarding 5K registration and other events.

CBTF Superheroes 5K 2022— Date to be determined
CBTF Party —The CBTF GALA will be re-scheduled for 2022

Fundraising events and donations are significant to our ability to fund excellent research and other programs. Thank you for your support!



# BE AMYAZING-10 YEARS \$150,000, GRACIOUS GIVING

#### A Message from the Be AMYazing Founders, the Boyle Family, Organizers, and Friends,

We would like to announce that after discussion amongst the Founders and the Boyle family we have made the difficult decision to retire the Be AMYazing Reston Youth Triathlon after 10 great years. We want to thank every person that has contributed to making this event as AMYazing as it has been; participants, volunteers, committee members, donors, and everyone else that has made this decade of triathlons a force for good and wonderful way of honoring of Amy Boyle's memory and vibrance. Thanks to the support of this community, the Reston Youth Triathlon was able to raise over \$155,000 for the Childhood Brain Tumor Foundation.

> We hope that this event has shown the power that youth can have in community organizing and that we will see even more youth leaders come forward with their own passions and ideas in the years to come. A special thanks goes to the CORE Foundation, whose trust and support of three 14-year-old girls over 10 years ago brought this event to life. If you would like to continue to support CBTF see the information below.



and Kacey Hirshfeld Thank you for your dedication.

The Childhood Brain Tumor Foundation is dedicated to funding research for all pediatric brain tumor types.

Visit our secure website: www.childhoodbraintumor.org Go to our Support page and click on the Give2Charity button.



(Accepts Discover, MC, VISA, and AE). Please contact us if you have any questions: cbtf@childhoodbraintumor.org

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### **Gift Matching Opportunities**

Many companies offer a matching gifts program to support charitable organizations.

Your human resources department can tell you if such a program exists at your company. Ask them about the form that can be sent to the Childhood Brain Tumor Foundation reporting a contribution (donation or event contribution). The form states that they will match your contribution.

We return the form to the employer with the proper acknowledgment and information required.





Thank you to our friends who donated through work-place charitable giving campaigns this year, inclusive of the CFC.

The Childhood Brain Tumor Foundation, friends and families are very appreciative of your support. (National) CFC 12035

Charity Campaign and other independent campaigns.

Campaign donations may be made for the United Way (UW) through the "donor option" or "donor choice." Please check with your employer in reference to UW campaigns. You may write us in.

Thank you donors!

# Maryland Charity Campaign

The Childhood Brain Tumor Foundation participates in the **Combined Federal Campaign (CFC) and Maryland Charities.** 

### **Stock Donations**

If you would like to make a stock donation, contact us:

### cbtf@childhoodbraintumor.org

Our treasurer will provide you with the necessary details to proceed with your donation.

Thank you.

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### Address change requested

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The Childhood Brain Tumor Foundation

Their generous support is deeply appreciated.

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Contributing Writers: Erin Cortty, MD, Peter Lewis, Ph.D,

Contributing Editors: Colleen Snyder. Bridgette Wood

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**CBTF Logo®:** Michael Young

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Carl Novina, MD, Ph.D, and Ella Sleeper

Telephone: (301) 515-2900 cbtf@childhoodbraintumor.org

www.childhoodbraintumor.org

Toll Free: (877) 217-4166

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